

# Órdenes, Familias, Subfamilias y Géneros representados en la flora ornamental española, según el sistema APG IV (2016)

## GIMNOSPERMAS

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
Cycadales	Cycadaceae		Cycas
	Zamiaceae		Ceratozamia, Zamia, Dioon, Encephalartos, Macrozamia, Stangeria, Microcycas, Bowenia, Lepidozamia
Ginkgoales	Ginkgoaceae		Ginkgo
Ephedrales	Ephedraceae		Ephedra
Pinales	Pinaceae		Cedrus, Pinus, Abies, Keteleeria, Larix, Picea, Pseudolarix, Tsuga, Pseudotsuga, Cathaya
Araucariales	Araucariaceae		Araucaria, Aghatis, Wollemia
	Podocarpaceae		Podocarpus, Dacrydium, Lagarostrobos, Lepidothamnus, Saxegothea, Afrocarpus, Dacrycarpus, Nageia, Phyllocladus, Prumnopitys, Retrophyllum
Cupressales	Sciadopityaceae		Sciadopitys
	Cupressaceae		Austrocedrus, Callitris, Calocedrus, Chamaecyparis, Cryptomeria, Diselma, Fitzroya, Hesperocyparis, Cupressus, Platycladus, Tetraclinis, Juniperus, Microbiota, Pilgerodendron, Sequoia, Sequoiadendron, Taiwania, Thuja, Taxodium, Thujopsis, Widdringtonia, Cunninghamia, Glyptostrobos, Metasequoia, Actinostrobus, Arthrotaxis, x Cupressocyparis
	Taxaceae		Taxus, Torreya, Cephalotaxus, Amentotaxus

## ANGIOSPERMAS

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
Nymphaeales	Cabombaceae		Cabomba
	Nymphaeaceae		Euryale, Nuphar, Nymphaea, Victoria
Austrobaileales	Schisandraceae		Illicium, Kadsura, Schisandra

## MAGNÓLIDAS

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
Canellales	Canellaceae		Canella, Warburgia
	Winteraceae		Drimys, Pseudowintera
Piperales	Saururaceae		Anemopsis, Saururus, Houlttuynia
	Piperaceae		Peperomia, Piper
	Aristolochiaceae	Aristolochioideae Asaroideae	Aristolochia Asarum, Saruma
Magnoliales	Myristicaceae		Myristica
	Magnoliaceae		Liriodendron, Magnolia
	Annonaceae	Ambavioideae	Cananga
		Annonoideae	Annona, Artabotrys, Asimina
Malmeoideae		Polyalthia	
	Calycanthaceae		Calycanthus, Chimonanthus
Laurales	Atherospermataceae		Laurelia, Laureliopsis
	Hernandiaceae		Hernandia, Gyrocarpus
	Monimiaceae		Peumus
	Lauraceae		Laurus, Cinnamomum, Persea, Apollonias, Beilschmiedia, Cryptocarya, Licaria, Lindera, Litsea, Nectandra, Neolitsea, Ocotea, Sassafras, Umbellularia, Nothaphoebe, Phoebe

## MONOCOTILEDONEAS

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
Acorales	Acoraceae		Acorus
Alismatales	Araceae*	Lemnoideae	Lemna
		Aroideae	Anthurium, Philodendron, Dieffenbachia, Epipremnum,

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
			Monstera, Scindapsus, Syngonium, Typhonodorum, Zamiculcas, Zantedeschia, Aglaonema, Alocasia, Colocasia, Lasia, Leucocasia, Rhapsidophora, Xanthosoma, Caladium, Spathiphyllum, Amorphophallus, Anubias, Arisaema, Arum, Cryptocoryne, Dracunculus, Homalomena, Lagenandra, Nephthytis, Pistia, Sauromatum, Steudnera, Typhonium
	Alismataceae		Alisma, Baldellia, Damasonium, Echinodorus, Sagittaria
	Hydrocharitaceae		Egeria, Elodea, Lagarosiphon, Stratiotes, Vallisneria
	Aponogetonaceae		Aponogeton
	Potamogetonaceae		Potamogeton
Dioscoreales	Dioscoreaceae		Dioscorea, Tacca
Pandanales	Stemonaceae		Stemona
	Cyclanthaceae		Carludovica, Cyclanthus
	Pandanaceae		Pandanus
Liliales	Melanthiaceae		Trillium
	Alstroemeriaceae		Alstroemeria, Bomarea
	Colchicaceae		Gloriosa, Colchicum, Disporum, Sandersonia, Wurmbea
	Philesiaceae		Lapageria
	Smilacaceae		Smilax
	Liliaceae		Calochortus, Fritillaria, Lilium, Tricyrtis, Tulipa
Asparagales	Orchidaceae*	Vanilloideae	Vanilla
		Cypripedioideae	Cypripedium, Paphiopedilum
		Epidendroideae	Angraecum, Arundina, Bletilla, Brassavola, Cattleya, Coelogyne, Cymbidium, Dendrobium, Dendrochilum, Epidendrum, Guarianthe, Laelia, Maxillaria, Miltonia, Miltoniopsis, Oncidium, Odontoglossum, Phalaenopsis, Prostechea, Sobralia, Stanhopea, Stelis, Vanda, Zygopetalum
		Orchidoideae	Ludisia, Orchis, Spiranthes
	Hypoxidaceae		Curculigo, Hypoxis
	Doryanthaceae		Doryanthes
	Ixioliriaceae		Ixiolirion
	Tecophilaeaceae		Cyanella, Tecophilaea
	Iridaceae*	Iridoideae	Cypella, Dietes, Ferraria, Iris, Libertia, Moraea, Neomarica, Orthrosanthus, Sisyrinchium, Tigridia
		Aristeioideae	Aristea
		Crocoideae	Babiana, Chasmanthe, Crocosmia, Crocus, Dierama, Freesia, Gladiolus, Hesperantha, Ixia, Lapeirousia, Sparaxis, Tritonia, Watsonia
	Asphodelaceae	Asphodeloideae	Aloe, Asphodeline, Asphodelus, Astroloba, Bulbine, Bulbinella, Eremurus, Gasteria, Haworthia, Kniphofia
		Xanthorrhoeoideae	Xanthorrhoea
		Hemerocallidoideae	Dianella, Hemerocallis, Pasithea
	Amaryllidaceae*	Amaryllidoideae	Amaryllis, Boophone, Clivia, Crinum, Cyrtanthus, Eucharis, Galanthus, Habranthus, Haemanthus, Hippeastrum, Hymenocallis, Leucojum, Lycoris, Narcissus, Nerine, Pancratium, Scadoxus, Sprekelia, Sternbergia, Urceolina, Zephyranthes
		Allioideae	Allium, Ipheion, Leucocoryne, Tulbaghia
		Agapanthoideae	Agapanthus
	Asparagaceae	Aphyllanthoideae	Aphyllanthes
		Agavoideae	Agave, Anthericum, Beschorneria, Chlorophytum, Furcraea, Hesperaloe, Hosta, Yucca
		Brodiaeoideae	Triteleia
		Scilloideae	Albuca, Bowiea, Brimeura, Drimia, Drimiopsis, Eucomis, Hyacinthus, Hyacinthoides, Lachenalia, Ledebouria, Muscari, Ornithogalum, Scilla, Veltheimia
		Asparagoideae	Asparagus
		Lomandroideae	Cordylina

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros	
		Nolinoideae	Aspidistra, Beaucarnea, Convallaria, Danae, Dasylirion, Dracaena, Liriope, Maianthemum, Nolina, Ophiopogon, Polygonatum, Rohdea, Ruscus, Sansevieria, Semele	
Arecales	Arecaceae*	Calamoideae	Raphia, Calamus, Mauritia, Pigafetta, Salacca	
		Coryphoideae	Acoelorrhaphe, Arenga, Bismarckia, Borassus, Brahea, Caryota, Chamaerops, Coccothrinax, Colpothrinax, Copernicia, Corypha, Cryosophila, Hemithrinax, Latania, Licuala, Livistona, Medemia, Nannorrhops, Phoenix, Pritchardia, Rhipidophyllum, Rhapis, Sabal, Serenoa, Schippia, Tahina, Thrinax, Trachycarpus, Trithrinax, Wallichia, Washingtonia, Zombia	
		Ceroxyloideae	Ceroxylon, Juania, Phytelphas, Pseudophoenix, Ravenea	
		Arecoideae	Acrocomia, Adonidia, Aiphanes, Allagoptera, Archontophoenix, Areca, Astrocaryum, Attalea, Bactris, Beccariophoenix, Bentinckia, Brassiophoenix, Butia, Carpentaria, Carpoxyton, Chamaedorea, Chambeyronia, Clinostigma, Cocos, Cyrtostachys, Deckenia, Desmoncus, Dictyosperma, Dypsis, Elaeis, Euterpe, Gaussia, Hedyscepe, Heterospathe, Howea, Hydriastele, Hyophorbe, Jubaea, Kentiopsis, Laccospadix, Lytocaryum, Nenga, Normanbya, Parajubaea, Pelagodoxa, Pinanga, Ptychosperma, Reinhardtia, Rhopalostylis, Roystonea, Satakentia, Syagrus, Veitchia, Wodyetia	
Commelinales	Commelinaceae	Commelinoideae	Aneilema, Callisia, Commelina, Cyanotis, Dichorisandra, Gibasis, Murdannia, Palisota, Siderasis, Tinantia, Tradescantia	
	Pontederiaceae		Pontederia, Heteranthera	
	Haemodoraceae	Conostyloideae	Anigozanthos	
Zingiberales	Strelitziaceae		Ravenala, Strelitzia, Phenakospermum	
	Heliconiaceae		Heliconia	
	Musaceae		Ensete, Musa, Musella	
	Cannaceae		Canna	
	Marantaceae		Calathea, Ctenanthe, Goeppertia, Maranta, Stromanthe, Thalia	
	Costaceae		Costus, Tapeinochilos	
	Zingiberaceae	Alpinoideae	Alpinia, Amomum, Elettaria, Etlingera	
		Zingiberoideae	Curcuma, Hedychium, Cautleya, Globba, Kaempferia, Roscoea, Zingiber	
Poales	Typhaceae		Typha	
	Bromeliaceae*	Bromelioideae	Acanthostachys, Billbergia, Bromelia, Canistrum, Cryptanthus, Fascicularia, Hohenbergia, Nidularium, Ochagavia, Orthophytum, Aechmea, Ananas, Neoregelia, Nidularium, Portea, Quesnelia, Wittrockia	
		Pitcairnioideae	Dyckia, Hechtia, Deuterocohnia, Lymania, Pitcairnia, Puya	
		Tillandsioideae	Alcantarea, Guzmania, Tillandsia, Vriesea, Werauhia	
	Eriocaulaceae		Syngonanthus	
	Juncaceae		Juncus, Luzula	
	Cyperaceae	Cyperoideae	Carex, Cyperus, Cladium, Eleocharis, Isolepis, Eriophorum, Scirpus	
	Restionaceae	Restionioideae	Elegia, Thamnochortus	
	Poaceae*	Bambusoideae		Arundinaria, Bambusa, Chimonobambusa, Dendrocalamus, Guadua, Indocalamus, Phyllostachys, Pleioblastus, Pseudosasa, Sasa, Semi-arundinaria, Shibataea, Sinarundinaria, Yushania
			Pooideae	Agrostis, Ampelodesmos, Stipa, Brachypodium, Briza, Calamagrostis, Deschampsia, Elymus, Festuca, Glyceria, Helictotrichon, Holcus, Koeleria, Leymus, Lolium, Phalaris, Poa, Sesleria, Stipa
Panicoideae		Arundo, Bouteloua, Chloris, Coix, Cortaderia, Cymbopogon, Cynodon, Eragrostis, Hakonechloa, Hyparrhenia, Melinis, Miscanthus, Molinia, Oplismenus, Panicum, Pennisetum, Phragmites, Pogonatherum, Saccharum, Setaria, Sorghum, Spartina, Stenotaphrum, Uniola, Zea, Zoysia		

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
Ceratophyllales	Ceratophyllaceae		Ceratophyllum

## EUDICOTILEDÓNEAS

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
Ranunculales	Eupteleaceae		Euptelea
	Papaveraceae	Papaveroideae	Argemone, Bocconia, Chelidonium, Dicranostigma, Eschscholzia, Glaucium, Macleaya, Meconopsis, Papaver, Romneya
		Fumarioideae	Corydalis, Dicentra
	Lardizabalaceae		Akebia, Decaisnea, Stauntonia, Holboellia
	Menispermaceae		Anamirta, Cocculus, Stephania
	Berberidaceae	Berberidoideae	Berberis
		Nandinoideae	Nandina
		Phodophylloideae	Epimedium, Jeffersonia, Vancouveria
	Ranunculaceae	Ranunculoideae	Aconitum, Actaea, Adonis, Anemone, Callianthemum, Caltha, Clematis, Delphinium, Helleborus, Hepatica, Knowltonia, Nigella, Pulsatilla, Ranunculus, Trollius
		Thalictroideae	Aquilegia, Thalictrum
Proteales	Nelumbonaceae		Nelumbo
	Platanaceae		Platanus
	Proteaceae	Grevilloideae	Banksia, Brabejum, Embothrium, Gevuina, Grevillea, Hakea, Lambertia, Lomatia, Macadamia, Stenocarpus, Telopea
		Proteoideae	Adenanthos, Aulax, Isopogon, Leucadendron, Leucospermum, Mimetes, Petrophile, Protea, Serruria
Trochodendrales	Trochodendraceae		Trochodendron
Buxales	Buxaceae		Buxus, Pachysandra, Sarcococca
Gunnerales	Gunneraceae		Gunnera
Dilleniales	Dilleniaceae		Dillenia, Hibbertia
Saxifragales	Paeoniaceae		Paeonia
	Altingiaceae		Liquidambar
	Hamamelidaceae		Corylopsis, Disanthus, Distylium, Fortunearia, Fothergilla, Hamamelis, Loropetalum, Parrotia, Parrotiopsis, Sinowilsonia, Sycopsis
	Cercidiphyllaceae		Cercidiphyllum
	Daphniphyllaceae		Daphniphyllum
	Iteaceae		Itea
	Grossulariaceae		Ribes
	Saxifragaceae		Astilbe, Astilboides, Bergenia, Heuchera, Rodgersia, Saxifraga, Tellima, Tiarella, Tolmiea
	Crassulaceae*	Crassuloideae	Crassula
		Kalanchoideae	Adromischus, Cotyledon, Kalanchoe, Tylecodon
		Sempervivoideae	Aeonium, Aichryson, Dudleya, Echeveria, Graptopetalum, Hylotelephium, Lenophyllum, Monanthes, Orostachys, Pachyphytum, Pistorinia, Rosularia, Sedum, Sempervivum, Sinocrassula, Umbilicus, Villadia
	Aphanopetalaceae		Aphanopetalum
	Haloragaceae		Myriophyllum
Vitales	Vitaceae	Leeoideae	Leea
		Vitoideae	Cissus, Cyphostemma, Parthenocissus, Rhoicissus, Tetrastigma, Ampelopsis, Vitis
Zygophyllales	Zygophyllaceae		Balanites, Fagonia, Guaiacum, Porlieria, Tribulus, Zygophyllum
Fabales	Quillajaceae		Quillaja
	Fabaceae*	Cercidoideae	Bauhinia, Cercis, Gigasiphon
		Detarioideae	Schotia, Brownea, Cynometra, Hymenaea, Tamarindus
		Dialioideae	Cassia, Senna
		Faboideae	Abrus, Adenocarpus, Adesmia, Amorpha, Anagyris, Anthyllis, Arachis, Aspalathus, Astragalus, Bolusanthus, Cajanus, Calicotome, Calpurnia, Canavalia, Camposema, Caragana, Castanospermum, Centrosema, Christia, Cicer, Cladrastis,

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
			Clianthus, Clitoria, Colutea, Coronilla, Crotalaria, Cyclopia, Cytisophyllum, Cytisus, Dalbergia, Daviesia, Desmodium, Dipogon, Dorycnium, Ebenus, Erinacea, Erythrina, Eutaxia, Genista, Geoffroea, Gliricidia, Glycyrrhiza, Halimodendron, Hardenbergia, Hedysarum, Hippocrepis, Holocalyx, Hovea, Hypocalyptus, Indigofera, Jacksonia, Kennedia, Lablab, Laburnum, Lathyrus, Lespedeza, Lessertia, Lonchocarpus, Lotus, Lupinus, Maackia, Medicago, Milletia, Mirbelia, Mucuna, Mundulea, Olneya, Onobrychis, Ononis, Otholobium, Oxylobium, Peteria, Phaseolus, Piptanthus, Pisum, Podalyria, Poecilanthe, Pseudarthria, Psoralea, Psorothamnus, Pueraria, Retama, Strongylodon, Sutherlandia, Swainsona, Rhynchosia, Robinia, Sesbania, Sophora, Spartium, Styphnolobium, Teline, Templetonia, Tephrosia, Tipuana, Trifolium, Ulex, Vicia, Vigna, Viminaria, Virgilia, Wisteria, Xanthocercis
		Caesalpinioideae	Acrocarpus, Caesalpinia, Ceratonia, Colvillea, Delonix, Gleditsia, Gymnocladus, Haematoxylum, Parkinsonia, Peltophorum, Pterogyne, Schizolobium <b>Clado mimosoide:</b> Acacia, Adenanthera, Albizia, Anadenanthera, Calliandra, Cojoba, Desmanthus, Dichrostachys, Enterolobium, Faidherbia, Inga, Leucaena, Lysiloma, Mimosa, Paraserianthes, Parkia, Piptadenia, Pithecellobium, Plathyminia, Prosopis, Zapoteca, Vachellia
	Polygalaceae		Polygala, Muraltia
Rosales	Rosaceae	Rosoideae	Acaena, Agrimonia, Alchemilla, Bencomia, Marcetella, Dendriopoterium, Fallugia, Filipendula, Geum, Leucosidea, Polylepis, Potentilla, Rosa, Rubus, Sanguisorba, Sarcopoterium
		Dryadoideae	Cercocarpus
		Spiraeoideae	Amelanchier, Aronia, Aruncus, Chaenomeles, Crataegus, Cotoneaster, Cydonia, Eriobotrya, Exochorda, Gillenia, Heteromeles, Holodiscus, Kerria, Malus, Mespilus, Neillia, Oemleria, Osteomeles, Photinia, Physocarpus, Prunus, Pyracantha, Pyrus, Rhamphiolepis, Rhodotypos, Sorbaria, Sorbus, Spiraea, Vauquelinia
	Elaeagnaceae		Elaeagnus, Hippophae, Shepherdia
	Rhamnaceae		Berberis, Ceanothus, Colletia, Hovenia, Noltea, Paliurus, Phyllica, Pomaderris, Rhamnella, Rhamnus, Sageretia, Scutia, Ziziphus
	Ulmaceae		Ulmus, Zelkova
	Cannabaceae		Aphananthe, Cannabis, Celtis, Humulus, Trema
	Moraceae		Artocarpus, Brosimum, Broussonetia, Dorstenia, Ficus, Maclura, Morus, Streblus, Treculia
	Urticaceae		Boehmeria, Cecropia, Coussapoa, Dendrocnide, Elatostema, Gesnouinia, Myriocarpa, Pilea, Soleirolia, Urtica
Fagales	Nothofagaceae		Nothofagus
	Fagaceae		Castanea, Castanopsis, Fagus, Lithocarpus, Quercus
	Myricaceae		Comptonia, Myrica, Morella
	Juglandaceae		Carya, Juglans, Platycarya, Pterocarya
	Casuarinaceae		Casuarina, Allocasuarina
	Betulaceae	Betuloideae	Alnus, Betula
		Coryloideae	Carpinus, Corylus, Ostrya
Cucurbitales	Corynocarpaceae		Corynocarpus
	Coriariaceae		Coriaria
	Cucurbitaceae		Benincasa, Bryonia, Citrullus, Corallocarpus, Cucumis, Cucurbita, Cyclanthera, Gerrardanthus, Gynostemma, Kedrostis, Lagenaria, Luffa, Momordica, Sechium, Sicana, Xerosicyos, Trichosanthes
	Datisceae		Datisca
	Begoniaceae		Begonia

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
Celastrales	Celastraceae	Celastroideae	Brexia, Cassine, Catha, Celastrus, Elaeodendron, Euonymus, Gymnosporia, Maytenus, Mystroxylon
Oxalidales	Oxalidaceae		Averrhoa, Biophytum, Oxalis
	Cunoniaceae		Cunonia, Weinmannia
	Elaeocarpaceae		Aristolelia, Crinodendron, Elaeocarpus
Malpighiales	Rhizophoraceae		Rhizophora
	Ochnaceae	Ochnoideae	Ochna
	Clusiaceae		Clusia, Garcinia
	Calophyllaceae		Calophyllum, Mamea
	Hypericaceae		Hypericum
	Malpighiaceae	Byrsonimoideae	Byrsonima, Galphimia
		Malpighioideae	Bunchosia, Gaudichaudia, Heteropterys, Malpighia, Tristellateia
	Chrysobalanaceae		Chrysobalanus
	Achariaceae		Kiggelaria, Xylotheca
	Violaceae		Viola
	Passifloraceae	Passifloroideae	Adenia, Passiflora
		Turneroideae	Turnera
	Salicaceae		Azara, Dovyalis, Flacourtia, Idesia, Oncoba, Populus, Salix, Xylosma
	Euphorbiaceae	Acalyphoideae	Acalypha, Dalechampia, Mallotus, Ricinus
		Crotonoideae	Aleurites, Baloghia, Cnidoscopus, Codiaeum, Croton, Jatropha, Manihot, Vernicia
		Euphorbioideae	Colliguaja, Euphorbia, Hippomane, Homalanthus, Hura, Sapium, Sebastiania, Spirostachys
	Linaceae	Linoideae	Linum, Reinwardtia
	Picrodendraceae		Pseudanthus
	Phyllanthaceae	Antidesmatoideae	Antidesma
Phyllanthoideae		Breynia, Flueggea, Phyllanthus	
Geraniales	Geraniaceae		Erodium, Geranium, Monsonia, Pelargonium
	Francoaceae		Greyia, Melianthus, Francoa
Myrtales	Combretaceae		Combretum, Conocarpus, Terminalia
	Lythraceae		Ammannia, Cuphea, Duabanga, Galpinia, Heimia, Lahoensia, Lagerstroemia, Lawsonia, Lythrum, Punica, Rotala, Trapa, Tetraxis
	Onagraceae		Circaea, Clarkia, Epilobium, Fuchsia, Lopezia, Ludwigia, Oenothera
	Myrtaceae	Myrtoideae	Acca, Agonis, Angophora, Astartea, Baeckea, Beaufortia, Callistemon, Calothamnus, Calytrix, Campomanesia, Chamelaucium, Corymbia, Darwinia, Eucalyptus, Eugenia, Kunzea, Leptospermum, Lophomyrtus, Luma, Melaleuca, Metrosideros, Myrcianthes, Myrciaria, Myrceugenia, Myrtus, Myrrhinium, Pimenta, Pseudanmomis, Psidium, Regelia, Syncarpia, Syzygium, Thryptomene, Tristania, Ugni, Verticordia, Xanthostemon
	Melastomataceae	Melastomatoideae	Centradenia, Calvoa, Gravesia, Heterocentron, Medinilla, Monochaetum, Monolena, Tibouchina
Crossosomatales	Staphyleaceae		Staphylea
	Stachyuraceae		Stachyurus
Sapindales	Nitrariaceae		Peganum, Nitraria
	Kirkiaceae		Kirkia
	Burseraceae		Bursera
	Anacardiaceae	Anacardioideae	Anacardium, Astronium, Cotinus, Heeria, Lithraea, Loxostylis, Mangifera, Pachycormus, Pistacia, Rhus, Schinus, Toxicodendron
		Spondioidae	Harpephyllum, Operculicarya, Pleiogynium, Sclerocarya, Spondias
	Sapindaceae	Xanthoceroideae	Xanthoceras
Hippocastanoideae		Acer, Aesculus, Dipteronia	

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
		Dodonaeoideae	Dodonaea, Harpullia, Majidea
		Sapindoideae	Alectryon, Allophylus, Atalaya, Blighia, Cardiospermum, Cupania, Cupaniopsis, Deinbollia, Dimocarpus, Koelreuteria, Litchi, Melicoccus, Nephelium, Papea, Paullinia, Sapindus, Serjania, Stadmania, Ungnadia
	Rutaceae	Cneroideae	Cneorum
		Aurantioideae	Aegle, Atalantia, Citrus, Clausena, Glycosmis, Limonia, Murraya, Triphasia
		Rutoideae	Adenandra, Agathosma, Boronia, Calodendrum, Casimiroa, Choisya, Coleonema, Correa, Crowea, Dictamnus, Diosma, Eriostemon, Euodia, Melicope, Orixia, Phebalium, Phellodendron, Ptelea, Ruta, Skimmia, Tetradium, Vepris, Zanthoxylum
	Simaroubaceae		Ailanthus, Picrasma, Simarouba
	Meliaceae	Cedreloideae	Cedrela, Chukrasia, Khaya, Swietenia, Toona, Trichilia
Melioideae		Aglaia, Azadirachta, Ekebergia, Guarea, Lansium, Melia, Nymania, Sandoricum, Trichilia, Turraea	
Malvales	Muntingiaceae		Muntingia
	Malvaceae	Byttnerioideae	Guazuma, Hermannia, Theobroma
		Grewioideae	Entelea, Grewia, Heliocarpus, Luehea, Sparrmannia
		Tilioideae	Tilia
		Sterculioideae	Brachychiton, Firmiana, Sterculia
		Dombeyoideae	Dombeya
		Bombacoideae	Adansonia, Bombax, Cavanillesia, Ceiba, Fremontodendron, Lagunaria, Pachira, Pseudobombax
	Malvoideae	Abutilon, Alcea, Althaea, Alyogyne, Anisodonteia, Corynabutilon, Gossypium, Hibiscus, Hoheria, Malacothamnus, Malope, Malva, Malvastrum, Phymosia, Plagianthus, Sida, Sidalcea, Sphaeralcea, Thespesia	
	Thymelaeaceae	Thymelaeoideae	Dais, Daphne, Edgeworthia, Gnidia, Passerina, Peddiea, Pimelea, Thymelaea
Bixaceae		Bixa, Cochlospermum	
Cistaceae		Cistus, Fumana, Halimium, Helianthemum, Tuberaria	
Brassicales	Tropaeolaceae		Tropaeolum
	Moringaceae		Moringa
	Caricaceae		Carica, Jacaratia
	Salvadoraceae		Salvadora
	Resedaceae		Reseda
	Capparaceae		Capparis
	Cleomaceae		Cleome, Peritoma
	Brassicaceae*		Aethionema, Alyssoides, Alyssum, Arabis, Armoracia, Aubrieta, Aurinia, Barbarea, Brassica, Cardamine, Crambe, Descurainia, Draba, Erysimum, Fibigia, Hesperis, Hornungia, Iberis, Ionopsidium, Isatis, Lobularia, Lunaria, Malcolmia, Matthiola, Parolinia
Berberidopsidales	Berberidopsidaceae		Berberidopsis
Santalales	Santalaceae		Osyris
Caryophyllales	Frankeniaceae		Frankenia
	Tamaricaceae		Tamarix
	Plumbaginaceae	Staticoideae	Acantholimon, Armeria, Goniolimon, Limoniastrum, Limonium, Psylliostachys
		Plumbaginoideae	Ceratostigma, Plumbago
	Polygonaceae	Eriogonoideae	Coccoloba, Eriogonum
		Polygonoideae	Antigonon, Fallopia, Homalocladium, Muehlenbeckia, Polygonum, Persicaria, Rheum, Rumex, Ruprechtia, Triplaris
	Droseraceae		Dionaea, Drosera
	Nepenthaceae		Nepenthes
Simmondsiaceae		Simmondsia	
Caryophyllaceae*		Arenaria, Cerastium, Dianthus, Gypsophila, Herniaria, Lychnis,	

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
			Minuartia, Sagina, Saponaria, Silene, Stellaria
	Amaranthaceae	Amaranthoideae	Achyranthes, Aerva, Alternanthera, Amaranthus, Bosea, Celosia, Gomphrena, Maireana, Ptilotus, Iresine
		Chenopodioideae	Atriplex, Salsola, Chenopodium, Bassia
	Aizoaceae*		Acrodon, Aloinopsis, Aptenia, Argyroderma, Bergeranthus, Bijlia, Carpobrotus, Carruanthus, Cephalophyllum, Chasmatophyllum, Cheiridopsis, Conophytum, Corpuscularia, Cylindrophyllum, Delosperma, Dinteranthus, Disphyma, Dorotheanthus, Drosanthemum, Eberlanzia, Erepisia, Faucaria, Fenestraria, Frithia, Gibbaeum, Glottiphyllum, Lampranthus, Lapidaria, Lithops, Machairophyllum, Malephora, Mesembryanthemum, Mestoklema, Monilaria, Muiria, Nananthus, Odontophorus, Oophytum, Oscularia, Pleiospilos, Polymita, Psammophora, Rabiea, Rhinephyllum, Rhombophyllum, Ruschia, Sesuvium, Smicrostigma, Stomatium, Tetragonia, Titanopsis, Trichodiadema
	Phytolaccaceae	Phytolacchoideae	Phytolacca
	Petiveriaceae		Ledenbergia, Rivina
	Nyctaginaceae		Bougainvillea, Mirabilis, Neea, Pisonia
	Montiaceae		Calandrinia, Cistanthe, Lewisia
	Didiereaceae		Alluaudia, Didierea, Portulacaria
	Basellaceae		Anredera, Basella
	Talinaceae		Talinum
	Portulacaceae		Portulaca
	Anacampserotaceae		Anacampseros, Avonia
	Cactaceae*		Ariocarpus, Armatocereus, Arrojadoa, Astrophytum, Austrocactus, Aztekium, Blossfeldia, Browningia, Carnegiea, Cephalocereus, Cereus, Cleistocactus, Copiapoa, Corryocactus, Coryphantha, Disocactus, Echinocactus, Echinocereus, Echinopsis, Epiphyllum, Epithelantha, Eriosyce, Espostoa, Eulychnia, Ferocactus, Frailea, Gymnocalycium, Haageocereus, Harrisia, Hattoria, Hylocereus, Lepismium, Lophophora, Mammillaria, Melocactus, Micranthocereus, Myrtillocactus, Neobuxbaumia, Neolloydia, Obregonia, Opuntia, Oreocereus, Pachycereus, Parodia, Pediocactus, Peniocereus, Pereskia, Pereskiaopsis, Polaskia, Pseudorhipsalis, Pterocactus, Rebutia, Rhipsalis, Schlumbergera, Sclerocactus, Selenicereus, Stenocactus, Stenocereus, Stetsonia, Tacinga, Thelocactus, Uebelmannia, Weberbauerocereus, Weberocereus
Cornales	Nyssaceae		Camptotheca, Davidia, Nyssa
	Hydrangeaceae	Hydrangeoideae	Carpenteria, Deutzia, Hydrangea, Kirengeshoma, Philadelphus
	Loasaceae		Mentzelia
	Curtisiaceae		Curtisia
	Cornaceae		Alangium, Cornus, Helwingia
Ericales	Balsaminaceae		Impatiens
	Fouquieriaceae		Fouquieria
	Polemoniaceae		Cantua, Cobaea, Gilia, Phlox, Polemonium
	Lecythidaceae		Barringtonia, Cariniana, Couroupita, Gustavia
	Pentaphragmaceae		Cleyera, Eurya, Ternstroemia, Visnea
	Sapotaceae	Chrysophylloideae	Chrysophyllum, Pouteria, Synsepalum
		Sapotoideae	Argania, Manilkara, Mimusops, Sideroxylon
	Ebenaceae		Diospyros, Euclea
	Primulaceae	Theophrastoideae	Clavija
		Primuloideae	Androsace, Primula
		Myrsinoideae	Ardisia, Cyclamen, Lysimachia, Myrsine, Pleiomeris
	Theaceae		Camellia, Franklinia, Gordonia, Schima, Stewartia
	Diapensiaceae		Galax, Shortia
	Styracaceae		Halesia, Melliodendron, Pterostyrax, Rehderodendron, Sinojackia, Styrax



Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
	Sarraceniaceae		Heliamphora, Sarracenia
	Actinidiaceae		Actinidia
	Clethraceae		Clethra
	Ericaceae	Enkianthoideae	Enkianthus
		Arbutoideae	Arbutus, Arctostaphylos
Ericoideae		Calluna, Daboecia, Empetrum, Corema, Erica, Kalmia, Phyllodoce, Rhododendron	
	Vaccinioideae	Agapetes, Andromeda, Chamaedaphne, Gaultheria, Leucothoe, Lyonia, Oxydendrum, Pieris, Vaccinium, Zenobia	
Icacinales	Icacinaceae		Pyrenacantha
Metteniusales	Metteniusaceae		Apodytes
Garryales	Eucommiaceae		Eucommia
	Garryaceae		Aucuba, Garrya
Gentianales	Rubiaceae		Luculia
		Cinchonoideae	Catesbaea, Cubanola, Exostema, Portlandia, Cinchona, Hamelia, Hoffmannia, Cephalanthus, Rondeletia
		Ixoroideae	Alberta, Coffea, Emmenopterys, Gardenia, Genipa, Ixora, Mussaenda, Pseudomussaenda, Ramosmania, Oxanthus
		Rubioideae	Coprosma, Nertera, Phyllis, Morinda, Pentas, Serissa, Geophila, Psychotria, Plocama, Asperula, Galium, Bouvardia, Houstonia, Manettia, Phuopsis
	Gentianaceae		Centaurium, Eustoma, Exacum, Gentiana, Orphium, Fagraea
	Loganiaceae		Spigelia, Strychnos
	Gelsemiaceae		Gelsemium
	Apocynaceae*	Rauvolfioideae	Acokanthera, Allamanda, Alyxia, Amsonia, Aspidosperma, Carissa, Catharanthus, Cerbera, Ochrosia, Plumeria, Rauvolfia, Pleiocarpa, Tabernaemontana, Thevetia, Vinca
		Apocynoideae	Adenium, Beaumontia, Elytropus, Fernaldia, Mandevilla, Nerium, Odontadenia, Pentalinon, Pachypodium, Strophanthus, Trachelospermum, Wrightia
		Periplocoideae	Cryptostegia, Petopentia, Periploca, Raphionacme
Asclepiadoideae		Araujia, Asclepias, Calotropis, Caralluma, Ceropogia, Cynanchum, Dischidia, Duvalia, Echidnopsis, Edithcolea, Fockea, Hoodia, Hoya, Huernia, Lavrania, Larryleachia, Orbea, Oxypetalum, Piaranthus, Pseudolithos, Quaqua, Rhytidocaulon, Sarcostemma, Stapelia, Stapelianthus, Tavaresia, Tromotriche, Vincetoxicum, Whitesloanea	
Boraginales	Boraginaceae		Alkanna, Anchusa, Borago, Bourreria, Brunnera, Cerinthe, Cordia, Cynoglossum, Echium, Ehretia, Heliotropium, Lindelofia, Lithodora, Myosotidium, Myosotis, Omphalodes, Onosma, Pulmonaria, Symphytum, Tournefortia, Trachystemon
Solanales	Convolvulaceae		Convolvulus, Dichondra, Evolvulus, Falkia, Ipomoea, Merremia
	Solanaceae		Atropa, Browallia, Brugmansia, Brunfelsia, Calibrachoa, Capsicum, Cestrum, Datura, Fabiana, Goetzea, Hyoscyamus, Iochroma, Juanulloa, Lycianthes, Lycium, Mandragora, Nicandra, Nicotiana, Nierembergia, Petunia, Physalis, Salpichroa, Salpiglossis, Schizanthus, Solandra, Solanum, Vestia, Withania
Lamiales	Oleaceae		Abeliophyllum, Chionanthus, Fontanesia, Forestiera, Forsythia, Fraxinus, Jasminum, Ligustrum, Olea, Osmanthus, Phillyrea, Picconia, Schrebera, Syringa
	Gesneriaceae*	Calceolarioidae	Calceolaria, Jovellana
		Didymocarpoideae	Aeschynanthus, Primulina, Lysionotus, Streptocarpus, Metapetrocosmea
		Gesnerioideae	Achimenes, Alloplectus, Alsobia, Codonanthe, Columnea, Drymonia, Episcia, Kohleria, Mitraria, Nautilocalyx, Nematanthus, Niphaea, Sinningia, Smithiantha, Seemannia
	Plantaginaceae*		Angelonia, Antirrhinum, Asarina, Bacopa, Callitriche, Campylanthus, Chaenorrhinum, Chelone, Cymbalaria, Digitalis, Erinus, Galvezia, Globularia, Hippuris, Limnophila, Linaria,

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
			Lophospermum, Maurandya, Mecardonia, Penstemon, Plantago, Russelia, Rhodochiton, Veronica
	Scrophulariaceae*		Alonsoa, Bontia, Buddleja, Chaenostoma, Diascia, Eremophila, Freylinia, Gomphostigma, Leucophyllum, Myoporum, Nemesia, Phygelium, Selago, Sutera, Verbascum, Zaluzianskya
	Linderniaceae		Micranthemum, Torenia
	Stilbaceae		Anastrabe, Bowkeria, Halleria, Nuxia
	Martyniaceae		Proboscidea, Ibicella
	Pedaliaceae		Sesamum, Uncarina
	Acanthaceae	Thunbergioideae	Thunbergia
		Acanthoideae	Acanthus, Anisacanthus, Aphelandra, Asystasia, Barleria, Brillantaisia, Chaetacanthus, Crossandra, Dicliptera, Dyschoriste, Eranthemum, Fittonia, Graptophyllum, Hemigraphis, Hygrophila, Hypoestes, Justicia, Mackaya, Megaskepasma, Metarungia, Odontonema, Pachystachys, Peristrophe, Phaulopsis, Pseuderanthemum, Ruellia, Ruspolia, Ruttya, Sanchezia, Schaueria, Strobilanthes, Whitfieldia
	Bignoniaceae		Amphilophium, Amphitecna, Bignonia, Campsis, Catalpa, Chilopsis, Colea, Crescentia, Cuspidaria, Dolichandrone, Eccremocarpus, Incarvillea, Jacaranda, Kigelia, Lundia, Mansoa, Markhamia, Newbouldia, Oroxylum, Pandorea, Parmentiera, Podranea, Pyrostegia, Radermachera, Rhigozum, Spathodea, Stereospermum, Tabebuia, Handroanthus, Tecoma
	Lentibulariaceae		Pinguicula, Utricularia
	Verbenaceae		Aloysia, Citharexylum, Duranta, Glandularia, Lantana, Lippia, Petrea, Phyla, Rhamphitamnus, Stachytarpheta, Verbena
	Lamiaceae	Callicarpoideae	Callicarpa
		Prostantheroideae	Prostanthera, Westringia, Hemiandra
		Viticoideae	Congea, Vitex
		Tectonoideae	Gmelina, Premna
		Lamioideae	Clinopodium, Agastache, Ajuga, Amethystea, Ballota, Bystropogon, Caryopteris, Cedronella, Clerodendrum, Colquhounia, Cuminia, Elsholtzia, Glechoma, Holmskioldia, Hyssopus, Lamium, Lavandula, Leonotis, Leonurus, Lycopus, Marrubium, Melissa, Mentha, Moluccella, Monarda, Nepeta, Ocimum, Origanum, Perilla, Perovskia, Phlomis, Physostegia, Plectranthus, Pogostemon, Prasium, Prunella, Pycnostachys, Rosmarinus, Rothea, Salvia, Satureja, Scutellaria, Sideritis, Stachys, Teucrium, Tetradenia, Thymbra, Thymus
	Phymaceae		Mimulus
	Paulowniaceae		Paulownia
Aquifoliales	Cardiopteridaceae		Citronella
	Aquifoliaceae		Ilex
Asterales	Rousseaceae		Carpodetus
	Campanulaceae	Campanuloideae	Adenophora, Azorina, Campanula, Canarina, Jasione, Phyteuma, Platycodon, Trachelium, Wahlenbergia
		Lobelioideae	Brighamia, Isotoma, Lobelia
	Argophyllaceae		Corokia
	Menyanthaceae		Menyanthes, Nymphoides
	Goodeniaceae		Brunonia, Scaevola
	Asteraceae*	Mutisioideae	Gerbera, Mutisia
		Stiffioideae	Stiffia
		Asteroideae	Achillea, Acmeilla, Ageratina, Ageratum, Ajanía, Allagopappus, Ambrosia, Ammobium, Anacyclus, Arctotheca, Arctotis, Argyranthemum, Artemisia, Aster, Asteriscus, Baccharis, Bahia, Bartlettina, Bellis, Bidens, Boltonia, Brachyglottis, Brachyscome, Bracteantha, Calendula, Callistephus, Calocephalus, Catananche, Centaurea, Centratherum, Chamaemelum, Cheirolophus, Chrysanthemum, Chrysogonum, Cichorium,

Órdenes	Familias	Subfamilias	Géneros
			Cineraria, Cirsium, Coreopsis, Cosmos, Cotula, Craspedia, Crepis, Cynara, Dahlia, Delairea, Dendranthema, Didelta, Dimorphotheca, Doronicum, Dymondia, Echinacea, Echinops, Encelia, Erigeron, Eriosephalus, Eupatorium, Euryops, Farfugium, Felicia, Flourensia, Gaillardia, Gazania, Gerbera, Gonospermum, Grindelia, Gynura, Haplopappus, Helianthus, Helichrysum, Heliopsis, Hymenolepis, Inula, Kleinia, Leontopodium, Lepidophorum, Leucanthemum, Liatris, Matricaria, Metalasia, Montanoa, Neomirandea, Olearia, Osteospermum, Otanthus, Othonna, Ozothamnus, Parthenium, Pericallis, Petasites, Podachaenium, Pseudogynoxys, Ratibida, Rhodanthemum, Roldana, Rudbeckia, Santolina, Sanvitalia, Schizogyne, Scolymus, Senecio, Silphium, Solidago, Stevia, Stiffitia, Symphyotrichum, Tagetes, Tanacetum, Tithonia, Tragopogon, Verbesina, Vieraea, Viguiera, Wedelia, Zinnia
		Cichorioideae	Andryala, Arctotheca, Arctotis, Catananche, Centrathemum, Cichorium, Didelta, Dymondia, Gazania, Scolymus, Sonchus, Tragopogon, Urospermum, Vernonanthura, Vernonia
		Carduoideae	Carduus, Carthamus, Centaurea, Cheirolophus, Cynara, Echinops, Galactites, Onopordum, Ptilostemon, Silybum
Escalloniales	Escalloniaceae		Escallonia
Bruniales	Columelliaceae		Desfontainia
	Bruniaceae		Berzelia, Brunia
Dipsacales	Adoxaceae		Sambucus, Viburnum
	Caprifoliaceae	Diervilloideae	Diervilla, Weigela
		Caprifolioideae	Heptacodium, Leycesteria, Lonicera, Symphoricarpos
		Linnaeoidae	Linnaea, Zabelia
		Dipsacoideae	Cephalaria, Dipsacus, Knautia, Pteroccephalus, Scabiosa, Succisa
		Valerianoideae	Centranthus, Patrinia, Valeriana, Valerianella
Apiales	Griselinaceae		Griselinia
	Pittosporaceae		Billardiera, Bursaria, Hymenosporum, Pittosporum
	Araliaceae	Hydrocotyloideae	Hydrocotyle, Trachymene
		Aralioideae	Aralia, Cussonia, Eleutherococcus, Fatsia, Hedera, Heteropanax, Kalopanax, Meryta, Oplopanax, Oreopanax, Plerandra, Polyscias, Pseudopanax, Heptapleurum, Seemannaralia, Tetrapanax, Trevesia
	Apiaceae*		Ammi, Angelica, Apium, Athamanta, Astrantia, Bupleurum, Cachrys, Coriandrum, Crithmum, Daucus, Eryngium, Ferula, Foeniculum, Heteromorpha, Ligusticum, Magydaris, Oenanthe, Pastinaca, Petroselinum, Peucedanum, Pimpinella, Seseli, Thapsia, Tinguarra

\* se cultivan con toda probabilidad más géneros de los que aquí se han relacionado.

## Referencias:

- Maarten J.M. Christenhusz, Michael F. Fay & Mark W. Chase** (2017). Plants of the world. Kew Publishing. Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew.
- James W. Byng** (2014). The flowering plants handbook. Plant Gateway.
- Nathan P. Smith, Scott A. Mori, Andrew Henderson, Dennis Wm. Stevenson & Scott V. Heald** eds. (2004). Flowering plants of the Neotropics. The New York Botanical Garden.
- Timothy Utteridge & Gemma Bramley** eds. (2014). Tropical plants families identificacion handbook. Kew Publishing. Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew.
- Gemma Bramley, Anna Trias-Blasi & Richard Wilfred** eds. (2023). Temperate plants families identification handbook. Kew Publishing. Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew.
- Paul J.M. Maas & Lubbert Y.Th. Westra** (1993). Neotropical plant families. Koeltz Scientific Books. Germany
- APG II.** (2003). An update of the Angiosperm Phylogeny Group classification for the orders and families of flowering plants: APG II. Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society 141: 399-436
- APG III.** (2009). An update of the Angiosperm Phylogeny Group classification for the orders and families of flowering plants. APG III. Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society 161: 105-121
- APG IV.** (2016). An update of the Angiosperm Phylogeny Group classification for the orders and families of flowering plants. APG IV. Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society 181: 1-20
- APG** (1998). An ordinal classification for the families of flowering plants. Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden 85: 531-553